

#### Class - 4

# **English Language**

**Topic: Clause and Its Type** 

Lecture -1, Day -1

#### **Clause:**

A clause is a set of words containing a subject and a predicate.

# **Examples:**

1. He plays cricket regularly.

Subject = He

Predicate = plays cricket regularly

2. He is a wise man.

Subject = He

Predicate = is a wise man

3. We ate.

Subject = We

Predicate = ate

4. The dog ran quickly.

Subject = The dog

Predicate = ran quickly

5. Wherever you want.

Subject = You

Predicate = want

6. Because I love to dance.

Subject = I

Predicate = love to dance

- **♣** Clauses can be independent or complete like example no. 1,2,3,4.
- **♣** Or, Clauses can be dependent or incomplete like example no. 5 & 6.



\*\* \*Every complete sentence has at least one clause, many sentences have two or more clauses.

2

#### **Example:**

• I never miss dance class. = One clause

1

• I never miss dance class because I love to dance. = Two clauses

[I never miss dance class because I love to dance]

# **Question:**

- 1. Studies regularly
- 2. Likes flowers
- 3. Went home

Are these statement Clause? Why or Why not?

### **Types of Clause:**

There are 2 types of clauses. They are:

- 1. Main/ Independent Clause
- 2. Subordinate/ Dependent Clause